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The Institute of Electronics, Information and Communication Engineers

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5BCMF3FTVMUT GPS UIF TVC EBUBTFU < >

%BUBTF	UIPE	3FTVMU4NFBO	
		%JDF	*P6
	/PSNBM		
	315 4-		
	315 44-		
	7"5 4-		
	7"5 44-		
	1SPQPTFE 4-		
	1SPQPTFE 44-		
	/PSNBM		
	315 4-		
	315 44-		
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	7"5 44-		
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	/PSNBM		
	315 4-		
	315 44-		
	7"5 4-		
	7"5 44-		
	1SPQPTFE 4-		
	1SPQPTFE 44-		

5BCMF\$PNQBSJTPO PG EJWJEJOH MPDBU

-PDBU	JPT	3FTVMU4NFBO	
		%JDF	*P6
-PD			
1SPQPTFE			

\$PODMVTJPOT

*O UIJT QBQFS XFQSPQPTFE BNFUIPE
 VMBSJ[BUJPO NFUIPE VTJOH BEWFSTBS
 JOH NFUIPE BT B TPMVUJPO UP UIF JOT
 JO NFEJDBM JNBHF QSPDFTTJOH FTQFD
 UJPO PG DBMDJPDBUJPO SFHJPOT JO EF
 5IF QSPQPTFE NFUIPE QSPWJEFT FOFD
 OFUXPSL BSDIJUFDUVSFT 8F BMTP DP
 JNQSPWFT UIF BDDVSDZ XIFO USBJJOH

3FGFSFODFT

< > -P[BOP . /BHIBWJ , 'PSFNBO 4 -JN ,
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 GPS BHFHSPVQT JO BOE BTZTUEN
 (MPCBM #VSEFO PG %JTFBTF 4UVEZ

MFDLFOTUFJO . 'SFZ + ;PSO BOE ('MFD
 SPMF PG DBMDJVN JO UIF QBUIPHFOFTJT PG F
 TJT , 5SFOETJO 1IBSNBDPMPHJDBM 4DJFODFT

< > 1 #PVUPVZSJF 1 -BDPMMFZ BOE # -BVSFOU
 DBSEJPWBTDVMBS PVUDPNF , \$MJOJDBM BOE
 BOE 1IZTJPMPHZ 7PM OP QQ {
 < > 5 ; /BRWJ BOE . 4 -FF •\$BSPUJE JOUJNB NF
 QMBRVF JO DBSEJPWBTDVMBS SJTL BTFTTTFN
 JOH 7PM /P QQ {
 < > 5 /BTV , ,BXBDIJ . .VOFZBTV , \$IBNOPOHUIE
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 DJPDBUJPO 3FHJPO JO %FOUBM 1BOPSNJD 3E
 1SPD *OUFSOBUJPOBM 8PSLTIPQ PO 4NBSU
 "TJB 4*4" %B[BJGV 'VLVPLB 4FQU { QQ
 < > :BNB[BLJ . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE " "TBOP
 *TIJPLB / :PTIJOBSJ BOE " 5BHVDIJ •*NQSP
 BDDVSDZ PG DBMDJPF BSFB GSPN EFOUBM
 EFFQ MFBSOJH , *\$5FDI 3FQPSU 4*4
 < > 5 .VSBOP . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE , \$IBNOPOH
 , 6DIJEB / %FXBLF : *TIJPLB BOE / :PTIJOB
 \$BMDJPDBUJPO 3FHJPOT GSPN %FOUBM 1BOPS
 4FNBOUJD 4FHNFOUBUJPO 6TJOH %FFQ -FBSO
 UJPOBM 8PSLTIPQ PO 4NBSU *OGP .FEJB 4ZTU
 MJOF 4FQU { QQ
 .VSBOP . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE , \$IBNOPOH
 BOE , 6DIJEB /FX .FUIPE PG %FUFDUJOH \$B
 JO %FOUBM 1BOPSNJD 3BEJPHSBQIT #BTFE P
 UI *OUFSOBUJPOBM 4ZNQPTJVN PO \$PNNVOJ
 5FDIOPMPHJFT *4\$*5 5PUUPSJ +BQBO 0DU

< > *TIJJBOE " 4BUP •5SBJOJOH %FFQ /FVSBM /F
 JBMMZ "VHNFOUFE 'FBUVSFT GPS 4NBMM TDBM
 *OUFSOBUJPOBM +PJOU \$POGFSFODF PO /
 #VEBQFTU)VOHBSZ +VMZ QQ {
 < > 4[FHFEZ 8 ;BSFNCB * 4VUTLFWFS + #SVO
 GFMPX BOE 3 'FSHVT *OUSJHVJJOH QSPQF
 BS9JW
 < > + (PPEGFMMPX + 4IJFOT BOE \$ 4[FHFEZ
 OFTTJOH "EWFSTBSJBM &YBNQMFT , BS9JW
 < > ;IBOH) -JV BOE 2)V •5SBOT'VTF 5SBOTG
 CS . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE , \$IBNOPOH
 FODF PG .FEJDBM •NBHF \$PNQVUJJOH BOE \$PNQ
 WJPO "\$\$ " 4USBTCPVSH 'SBODF 4FQU 0
 1 \$B[BOP . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE " "TBOP
 JHMMZ JO 4 , GDSJUF .EJUB
 UJPOBM 8PSLTIPQ PO 4NBSU *OGP .FEJB 4ZTU
 MJOF 4FQU { QQ
 .VSBOP . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE , \$IBNOPOH
 BOE , 6DIJEB /FX .FUIPE PG %FUFDUJOH \$B
 JO %FOUBM 1BOPSNJD 3BEJPHSBQIT #BTFE P
 UI *OUFSOBUJPOBM 4ZNQPTJVN PO \$PNNVOJ
 5FDIOPMPHJFT *4\$*5 5PUUPSJ +BQBO 0DU

< > 1 'BO (1 +J 5 ;IPV (\$IFO) 'V + 4IFO
 •1SB/FU 1BSBMMFM 3FWFSTF "UUFUJPO /FU
 UJPO , BS9JW
 #BL 7S "CPZV (&SMJLINBO BOE 1 ,FMMNBO
 UJPOBM 8PSLTIPQ PO 4NBSU *OGP .FEJB 4ZTU
 MJOF 4FQU { QQ
 .VSBOP . .VOFZBTV 4 :PTIJE , \$IBNOPOH
 BOE , 6DIJEB /FX .FUIPE PG %FUFDUJOH \$B
 JO %FOUBM 1BOPSNJD 3BEJPHSBQIT #BTFE P
 UI *OUFSOBUJPOBM 4ZNQPTJVN PO \$PNNVOJ
 5FDIOPMPHJFT *4\$*5 5PUUPSJ +BQBO 0DU